



# MAKERS OF MODERN AFRICA

THIRD EDITION



# MAKERS OF MODERN AFRICA

Profiles in History

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MUDENDA, Elijah Haatulai Kaiba (b. 1927).	465
MUDGE, Frederick "Dirk" (b. 1928).	466
MUGABE, Robert Gabriel (b. 1924).	467
MUHAMMAD ALI (1769-1849).	469
MUHAMMAD EL-AMIN BEY (1881-1962).	470
MUHAMMAD BEY (1881-1962).	470
MUHAMMED, General Murtala Ramat (1938-76).	471
EL-MUKHTAR, Sidi 'Umar (c.1862-1931).	472
MULELE, Pierre (1929-68).	473
MULUZI, Bakili (b. 1943).	474
MUNA, Solomon Tandeng (b. 1912).	474
MUNTASSIR, Mahmoud (1903-70).	476
MUSEVENI, Yoweri Kaguta (b. 1944).	477
MUTARA III, Mwami Rudahigwa (1913-59).	478
MUTESA I, Kabaka (1838-84).	479
MUTESA II, King Edward Frederick (1924-69).	481
MUZOREWA, Bishop Abel Tendekayi (b. 1925).	482
MWEZI GISABO, King (1830-1908).	483
MWINYI, Ali Hassan (b. 1925).	484
MZILIKAZI, Khumalo (c. 1795-1868).	486
NAGOGO, Alhaji Sir Usman, Emir of Katsina (1905-81).	489
NAHAS PASHA, Mustafa (1876-1965).	490
NAICKER, Dr Gangathura Mohambry (1910-78).	491
NANA of the Itsekiri (1852-1916).	492
NASSER, Gamal Abdul (1918-70).	493
NAUDE, Beyers (1915).	495
N'DIAYE, Babacar (b. 1936).	496
NETO, Dr Antonio Agostinho (1922-79).	497
NGALA, Ronald Gideon (1922-72).	499
NGOUABI, Major Marien (1938-77).	500
NGOYI, Lilian Masediba (1911-80).	501
NGUGI WA THIONG'O (b. 1938).	502
NGUZA, Karl- I - Bond (b. 1938).	504
NICOL, Dr Davidson (1924-94).	505
NIMEIRI, General Gaafar Mohammed al- (b. 1930).	506
NJOYA, Ibrahim, Sultan of Bamoun (c.1875-1933).	507
NKOMO, Joshua (b. 1917).	508
NKRUMAH, Dr Kwame Francis Nwia Kofie (1909-72).	510
NKUMBULA, Harry Mwaanga (1916-83).	513
NOUIRA, Hedi (1911-93).	514
NTARE V, Mwami Charles Ndizeye (1947-72).	515
NUJOMA, Sam Chafishuna (b. 1929).	515
NWAPA, Flora (1931-93).	516
NYERERE, Dr Julius Kambarage (b. 1922).	518
NZEOGWU, Major Patrick Chukwuma Kaduna (1937-67).	519
NZULA, Albert T. (1905-34).	520
OBASANJO, General Olusegun (b. 1937).	523
OBIANG NGUEMA, Brigadier-General Teodoro (b. 1946).	524
OBOTE, Dr Apollo Milton (b. 1924).	525
ODINGA, Jaramogi Ajuma Oginga (1911-94).	527
OFORI-ATTA, William Eugene Kwasi (1910-88).	529
OGUNSANYA, Chief Adeniran (b. 1918).	531
OJIKI, Mazi Mbonu (1912-56).	532
OJUKWU, Chief Chukwuemeka Odumegwu (b. 1933).	533
OKIGBO, Dr Pius Nwabuo (b. 1924).	535
OKOTIE-BOH, Chief Festus Sam (1912-66).	536
OKOT P'BITEK (1931-82).	537

OKPARA, Dr Michael Iheonukara (1920-84).	538
OLORUN-NIMBE, Dr Abubakar Ibiyinka (1908-75).	539
OLYMPIO, Sylvanus Epiphany (1902-63).	540
ONWU, Dr Simon Ezievuo (1908-69).	541
OPANGAULT, Jacques (1907-78).	542
OPPENHEIMER, Harry Frederick (b. 1908).	543
OSADEBAY, Dennis Chukwudebe (1911-94).	544
EL-OUALI, Mustafa Sayed (1950-76).	546
OUEDEI, Goukouni (b. 1944).	546
OUKO, Dr Robert John (1932-90).	548
OULD DADDAH, Mokhtar (b. 1924).	549
OULD TAYA, Col. Maawiya Sid'Ahmed (b. 1943).	550
OUMAAR, Haji Farah (1864-1948).	551
OUMAROU, Ide (b. 1937).	552
OUSMANE, Sembène, (b. 1923).	553
OVONRAMWEN, Oba of Benin (died 1914).	554
OYE-MBA, Casimir (b. 1942).	555
PARIENYATWA, Dr Tichafa Samuel (1922-62).	557
PARKES, James Christopher Ernest (1861-99).	557
Patassé, Félix-Ange (b. 1937).	558
PATON, Alan Stewart (1903-88).	559
PEPPLE, King William Dappa (1817-64).	560
PEREIRA, Aristides (b. 1923).	561
PLAATJE, Solomon Tsheko (1876-1932).	562
POKELA, John Nyathi (1923-85).	563
PREMEPE II, Otumfuo Osei Agyeman, Asantehene	564
QOBOZA, Tselito Percy Peter (1938-88).	567
QUIWONKPA, Brigadier-General Thomas (1955-85).	568
RABEARIVELU, Jean-Joseph (1901-37).	571
RABEMANANJARA, Jacques (b. 1913).	572
RAINILAIARIVONY (1828-1900).	573
RAMAEMA, Major-General Elias Phisoana (b. 1933).	574
RAMANANTSOA, General Gabriel (1906-79).	575
RAMAPHOSA, Cyril Matamela (b. 1952).	576
RAMGOOLAM, Sir Seewoosagur (1900-85).	577
RANAVALONA I, Queen (c.1788-1861).	579
RANAVALONA III (1861-1917).	579
RANSOME-KUTI, Chief Olufunmilayo (1900-78).	581
RATSIRAKA, Admiral Didier (b. 1936).	582
RAWLINGS, Jerry John (b. 1947).	584
REINDORF, Carl Christian (1834-1917).	585
RENE, France-Albert (b. 1935).	586
RIBADI, Alhaji Muhammadu (1910-65).	587
ROBERT, Shaaban (1909-62).	588
ROBERTO, Holden Alvaro (b. 1923).	589
ROBERTS, Joseph Jenkins (1809-76).	590
RODRIGUES, Deodolinda (died 1966).	592
ROYE, Edward James (1815-72).	592
ROZEMONT, Marie Joseph Guy (1915-56).	594
RUBUSANA, Walter Benson (1858-1936).	594
RUGAMBWA, Cardinal Laurian (b. 1912).	595
RUPIA, John (1904-79).	595
RWAGASORE, Prince Louis (1932-61).	596
SAADAWI, Dr Nawal el (b. 1931).	599
SADAT, Colonel Mohammed Anwar (1918-81).	600
SAIBOU, General Ali (b. 1940).	601
SALEM, Mamdouh (1918-88).	602
SALIM, Salim Ahmed (b. 1942).	604
SAMORY TOURE (c.1830-1900).	605
SANKARA, Thomas (1949-87).	606
SANUSI, Alhaji Muhammadu (1900-91).	608
EL-SANUSI, El-Sayyid Muhammad bin Ali (c.1787-1859).	608
SAPARA, Dr Oguntola Odunbaku (1861-1935).	609
SARBAH, John Mensah (1864-1910).	610
SARO-WIWA, Kenule Beeson (1941-95).	611
SASSOU-NGUESSO, Colonel Denis (b. 1943).	613
SAVIMBI, Dr Jonas Malheiro (b. 1934).	614
SAWYER, Dr Amos (b. 1945).	616
SCHIMMING, Dr Harold Rudolf Haki (1935-75).	617
SEKYI, Kobina (1892-1956).	618